# The Coleridge

# **Cultures Of Coleridge Week**

### Merhaba!

In March, our school celebrated 'Cultures of Coleridge Week'. Everyone took part! Classes had great fun learning about different aspects of Turkish culture. We also explored a culture of our choice. Year 3,4,5 and 6 spent time in mixed year classes throughout the week to learn about different aspects of Turkish culture.

We also asked any parents and carers to come in to school to share some aspects of their own culture.We heard stories, fairy tales and got to eat delicious foods from many different countries.We also really enjoyed the day when the school's canteen cooked some Turkish food for us. At the end of the week, a group of parents organised a Turkish Food Sale to raise funds for the charity Save the Children. We hope you enjoyed the delicious food on offer.

By Sadie Gryn



Page 2—Intergalactic Unicorn part 2 Page 7—The Day in the Life of a Cameraman Page 12—All about Japan



By Eva South

Music is an enormous part of our school community. Music lessons help children to engage with musical instruments as well as their own voices, exploring new melodies that could even spark an interest for their whole life.

### Pop!

Let's take a journey down memory lane. The birth of pop began in the 1930's/40's with Bing Crosby and Frank Sinatra, followed by Freddie Mercury from 1946 to 1991. At that time, there were no phones or bluetooth speakers, so they sold physical records., lots and lots of records. Pop is usually referred to as catchy and easy to get stuck in your head. Marla commented that, "I find it fun to listen to at bedtime, but you need a whole album to do that!"

### <u>Classical</u>

Hopping on from Pop music, we move to Classical music. This is a style of music that is usually lyric-less. Even

though some might describe it as old, there are plenty of modern classical artists today, such as Jennifer Higdon, winner of three Grammy awards for



Best Contemporary Classical Composition. One of the most famous classical composers is Ludwig Van Beethoven. He wrote a series of symphonies, and his most well known was his 5th, which you learn about in year five.

### <u> Rар</u>

Rap is usually described as sung quickly and confidently. However, to sing it, you need to know all the lyrics or you'll get really tongue twisted! Rap began in the late 70's with DJs who started combining soul, funk and disco. One of the most famous rappers today is Kodak Black.

### <u>Rock</u>

Rock is a genre that brings people together and is a mixture of: heavy metal, soft and hard rock. Rock is a relatively modern music type rumoured

to start in the 1950's, evolving more in the 1960's with Chuck Berry releasing the album "After School



Session" in May 1957. One of the most popular rock stars today are 'The Beatles' - no matter how old their songs are!

# Intergalactic Unicorn (Part 2)

### By Evangelista Zachos

Recap from part one: A girl called Robyn (who thought like a fourteen year old but was actually four years old) lived in an orphanage. She was bored one night so she went to the restricted area in the library. She found a book called 'Intergalactic Unicorns And Where They Come From'.

A voice gently spoke from the book "We are Intergalactic Unicorns, and we roam the land for the whole of October. We come to Earth through Galaxy Clouds that are on Earth at that time of year." The page turned, "We came for better grazing and to see all the Earthling animals, but sadly the humans arrived and scared us all away. We now have to stay in Unicorn horn Nebula, where we have started to have food growing problems. This is due to the lack of time to grow because we eat the foot s quickly. The page turned again, "We need you, Robyn, to help us. We need you to make a land on Earth where humans aren't there."

Robyn heard the door being pushed open. She shut the book and hid under one of the bookshelves. There were two grown-ups, but she could only see their feet and hear their voices. The one with neon green shoes whispershouted, "It looks like someone has been here before us."



cushion," the one with sunshine yellow shoes answered.

When they weren't looking, Robyn snuck out of the library and back to her room. She opened the book but all she could see in the book was the endless galaxy. "Hello? Is there anyone there?" she asked. Little letters whizzed around the galaxy and spelt 'Ask questions and I will answer them.' Robyn thought for a while, then she asked, "How can I possibly help you?" The galaxy sprung out of the book and engulfed her. Letters shouted at her, "YOU MUST FIND YOUR INNER INTERGALACTIC UNICORN, THEN YOU WILL KNOW!!"

### To be continued in the next newspaper...

"Yeah, they left this myth book on the

# Life of Anne Frank

### By Joseph Brown

You've all heard of World War 2, right? Well someone has a diary that brings the story to life. The diary belonged to Annelis Marie Frank or, as known to her friends, Anne.



Anne was born in Germany on the 12th of June 1929. The repercussions of the crisis in the USA were bankrupting people everywhere. Anne Frank's dad, Otto Frank, moved the family to Amsterdam at the young age of 4. When WW2 broke out, the family became worried, as a country bordering Germany. And, sure enough, on the 17th of May 1940, The Nazis invaded The Netherlands. Jewish shops closed, including Otto's. But then, danger struck. Margot, Anne's sister, and the rest of the family went into hiding at the annex at 263 Prinsengracht, Amsterdam. Life in the annex was hard, but safe. They had set times for lunch, dinner and breakfast. In between those, they needed to be silent, as the workers downstairs would hear them.

Then- on her 13th birthday- she got a tartan diary as a present. She loved it and named it Kitty! Anne started writing about everything- life in the annex, food, her fears- everything!

But- the inevitable happened. On the 4th of January 1944, someone tipped off the Nazis that people were hiding at 263 Prinsengracht. Karl Silberbauer led the raid, alongside Dutch officers Gezinus Gringhuis and Willem Grootendorst. They sent the 8 to Westerbork- a concentration camp (a camp that held people captive) in Holland. Later, they were sent to Auschwitz, another concentration camp, and men and women were split up. Eventually, Anne and Margot were split up from Edith and sent to Bergen-Belsen, on a packed train. The camp was cold, wet and there was barely any food.

Anne and Margot, sadly, both died in February 1945, a few months before the end of WW11. They died of a disease called typhus. But, thankfully, we have remembered them well.

# Interview with a Striking Teacher

By Kerril Morton-Richards & Henry Gramer-Thornton

### Starring 쑯Mr Goddard 쑳〉



This interview was taken on 26th January 2023, before any of the strikes in England began.

**K&H:** What do you think about the strikes?

**Mr G:** They are unfortunate but necessary.

**K&H:** Why are you going on strike? **Mr G:** I believe that schools should receive the proper funding from the government and teachers should be paid a better wage.

**K&H:** What are the strikes for? **Mr G:** Teachers want a pay rise in line with the increase in the cost of living, but they also want this to be funded by the government increasing schools budgets and not just taking money from schools.

**K&H:** Do you think the government will give you what you want?

**Mr G:** I hope so. They've started to show that they will listen and the teachers union is the largest union to go on strike so far, so hopefully we have an impact.

**K&H:** What happens if the government agree, but do not fund the pay rise with an increase in budget?

**Mr G:** I would hope that the union would deem this as unacceptable and continue industrial action (going on strike).

**K&H:** What will you do on the day of the strikes?

**Mr G:** There is a big march that I and other striking teachers will be going on in central London. We may also have a picket in front of the school, which means we will have teachers giving out leaflets with information on the strikes to people walking by.

K&H: Do you think there will be any more strikes this year? Mr G: I hope not, but if the government doesn't listen to us, I can imagine that there will be.

### What should I do?

Nothing, unless you're a teacher (which some readers may be, actually). The students can relax, especially on the days without school. But maybe just acknowledge that the teachers are not just doing this for themselves. They're doing it for the schools.

# **Red Pandas**

### By Joseph Brown

Now, we've all seen the movie Turning red (2022) (I hope), but these are REAL red pandas!



They still look pretty cool, don't they? Red pandas (ailurus fulgens) are very agile. They weigh in at 3-7 kg and they live for about 8-10 years. Despite the name, scientists say that red pandas are probably more closely related to raccoons and skunks rather than the other species of panda. Moreover, most pandas spend their time on the ground looking for food. The red panda spends 90% of their time in the trees of the high-rise mountains of Nepal, Myanmar and central China. But, sadly, these miracle mammals are endangered. The forests where they live are being chopped down, and poachers hunt for their luscious, red fur.

### AWESOME ANKLES!

When red pandas *do* actually scamper down to the ground, they rotate their ankles 180 degrees to make it easier to grip.

Lucky for the pandas, though, people are trying to help. For example, the Red Panda Network hires people to be Forest Guardians, which, honestly, sounds pretty awesome!



### Fast facts!

Common name: Red panda Scientific name: Ailurus fulgens Weight: 3-8 kg Age: 8-10 yrs Height: 0.94-1.12m (inc. tail) Diet: Omnivore Type: Mammal

# A Day in the Life of a Cameraman

### By Emerson Vrilakas

My dad is a <u>CAMERAMAN</u> and this is what he looks like on a normal day whilst filming.



Cameramen and camerawomen film all sorts of things. Now is your chance to find out everything you need to know about a cameraman.

WHO DO THEY FILM? "So many different actors! But it depends on the programme, so almost anyone." WHEN DO THEY FILM? "**Camera** people can work between any span of days or weeks. Some can work for more than 6 weeks."

### WHERE DO THEY FILM?

"Cameramen or Camerawomen film absolutely anywhere to film anything. They film from European countries to tropical rainforests in South America."

A cameraman/camerawoman are people who film important videos, tv series, films, time lapses and more. The camera operator's job is to operate the camera and maintain composition and camera angles throughout a given scene or shot. Camera operators film so many things such as movies, TV programmes, series of episodes. My dad even filmed the formula 1 racing car once!

WHY DO THEY CHOOSE THE JOB? "Not sure, but it was something I wanted to do when I was in my mid-teens."

WHAT DO THEY FILM? "Almost anything!" Examples: animals, vets, buildings, nature, people, cars and more!



# **Book Recomendations**

By Evangelista Zachos

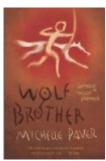
### Chronicles of Ancient Darkness and the Creator of Legends series 10 years+

"I personally love the author's profound language, describing everything with such a complex understanding of Torak's world. It's almost as if the words are a projector casting images of the scenes into your brain." *Evangelista Zachos from class* 60range.

### **Wolf Brother**

Lorak is alone, wounded, terrified and on

the run. His father lies dead, slaughtered by a demon bear. His only ally is an orphaned wolf cub.



### Spirit Walker

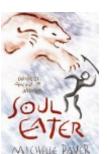
Torak is a boy apart: a boy

who can talk to wolves. As the clans fall

prey to a horrible sickness, only he can find the cure. His quest takes him to the perilous islands of the Seal Clan, where he battles an unseen menace and uncovers a shattered betrayal.

### Soul Eater

In the dead of winter, Torak's pack-brother, Wolf, is captured by an unknown foe. Desperate to rescue him, Torak and Renn must brave



MICHELLE PAVER

the frozen wilderness of the Far North.

### Outcast

Torak is alone and on the run. Rejected by the clans and hunted by all who cross his

path, he hides out in the haunted reedbeds of Lake Axehead- where he falls prey to an even bigger menace.



### Oath Breaker

When one of his closest

friends is murdered, Torak vows revenge.

He tracks the killer into the lethal heart of the deep forest, where the clans have succumbed to the lies of the Soul-Eater.



### **Ghost Hunter**

In the deep of winter, the eagle owl, Mage, holds the clans in a grip of terror. Torak, Renn and Wolf must leave the forest and

seek her lair in the Mountain of Ghosts. There, in the last battle against the forces of evil, Torak finally reaches journey's end.



# Fun Activities

### By Beatrice Plant

If you are feeling bored or frustrated, don't just lie around. It will only make you more frustrated or bored. It is best just to find something that you enjoy doing, even if you don't feel like it. Here are some ideas that you can try:

Do some art. If you don't know what to draw, try 'Draw with Rob' on Youtube, which shows you how to do lots of cartoon drawings. I would also suggest sculpting with clay because it is fun and soothes your hands.



Try this magic trick to play on your friends and family.

First count 21 cards and fan them.
Leave the other cards out, they will not be needed.

2. Get the person who you're playing the trick on to pick any card, then get them to put it back anywhere in the deck. 3. Now, put the cards into 3 piles (7 in each pile) 3 times.

4. Ask them which pile their card is in.

5. Make sure when you put the piles back together that the pile with their card in goes in the middle.

6. When you do it the third time, count 11 cards on the eleventh card should be theirs.

Read a book. There are so many great books that you could try reading. Ask your family and friends for book suggestions.

Write a story. It lets your imagination run wild. You could write a story based on your life or you could make up something random.



# **Festivals in March**

By Aurelie Deitch

### Mardi Gras

Mardi Gras means 'Fat Tuesday' in French. Sometimes, Mardi Gras runs into March (for example, in 2025 it will). The night before, people who celebrate eat lots of rich, fatty foods. Mardi Gras is precisely 47 days before Easter. It is a New Orleans Festival.



### St Patrick's Day

St Patrick's Day is celebrated in Ireland and it marks the arrival of Christianity in Ireland. In Ireland they usually wear green and do public parades. This year it was celebrated on the 17th of March. Ms Creamer (who is from Dublin) commented, "I love going to St Patrick's day and celebrating with my friends and family. When I was younger, I was on a football team. Whenever we won a match, we went to parade in the streets on St Patrick's Day." Interestingly, St Patrick was actually not Irish. He was in fact Welsh.



### Holi

Holi is the festival of colour. Family and friends get together and throw coloured powder at each other. This year it is on Wednesday 8th of March. Holi is a Hindu festival and is celebrated over India.

# The Teaching Strike

### By Kerril Morton-Richards & Henry Gramer-Thornton

You may know about the teacher strike going on in Scotland. Well, it's not just going to be them! English (and Welsh) teachers are going to be striking in February and March for a 10% pay rise, which will cause some school days to be closed.



### What is a strike?

A strike is what people do when they feel like they should have the right to something (for instance, better pay or better working conditions). So, they protest, usually by marching through the streets or crowding a building, sometimes for months or even years.

Strikers stop when their employers agree to a deal. There are two types of strikes: violent strikes, where people do things like throwing bricks at buildings, arson and attacking people, and non-violent strikes, where people do things like give speeches, hold meetings and create banners. Famous protestors include the Suffragettes, Martin Luther King Jr. and Greta Thunberg.



### Why are they striking?

Teachers all across Britain are protesting to get a fully funded pay rise and reduce excessive workload. The name of the protest, Pay Attent 10% (it looks better on the banner, trust me), is an indication to the fact that they want 10% more. Not all teachers are striking. In fact, no head teachers in England are striking, as less than half of them voted, which is not enough to call a strike. However, in Wales, head teachers are striking, as enough of them voted.

# All About Japan

### By Ada Balcisoy

Japan is a wonderful place to go. If you like to visit nice and peaceful places, then that place is Japan.

Japan is an island in Eastern Asia. It is in the Northwest Pacific Ocean. Japan has an archipelago of 6852 islands.

Tokyo is the capital and the largest city.

Japan is famous for its cute style such as Kawaii or Anime, which is beloved in many different countries. The Japanese tsunami is a very big and important disaster that brought a lot of devastation to the country. It caused damage to a nuclear power station, which created a nuclear explosion. The people living nearby had to evacuate very quickly.



### **Steven Universe—The Movie**

### By Jun Lehmann

This movie has been around for a while but I love it. To understand, you have to see the series first but its very long. Fortunately, they sing a song, explaining what happens in the series, using the song, 'Once Upon a Time'.





In the series, everyone grew up after making peace across the galaxy. However, just as things finally are perfect, an angry gem (I shall not tell her name so I

don't spoil the surprise) does something to Amethyst, Garnet and Pearl.Weirdly, it does not affect Steven.



### By Ada Balcisoy

### RECIPE Energy balls



Ready in 30 mins Serves 8 people

### <u>The recipe contains peanuts, raisins</u> or seeds



### Ingredients

- Peanuts
- Honey
- Rolled oats
- Seeds
- Raisins
- Chocolate chips

### instructions

- 1. Mix the ingredients together.
- 2. Roll them into little balls.
- 3. Put them in the fridge over-night.
- 4. Bon appetit 😋





This amazing object is thought to be a U.F.O. We are not sure where it came from but we hope to have more research soon. Some people are reportedly scared that the potential "Aliens" will be unfriendly. Do you think this is real or rubbish?



By Anya Khan

This brilliant building could be made in France in Disney land or in Buckingham palace in England. Where do you think it could be?





By Evangelista Zachos



# The Biblio Buz



### By Magnus Henshell

The Alexandra Palace Biblio Buzz was a Stealth by Jason Rohan reading competition for children. The idea behind it was to get them more excited about reading books in their free time. The organisers of the competition chose six books for children aged 9-12 years old. Children who want to take part were tasked with reading the six selected books and then vote on which was their favourite.



On the 24th March an awards ceremony was held at the Alexandra Palace Theatre. At the ceremony, a lucky selected group of readers had the chance to meet the authors, have their books signed, take part in workshops and find out who the winners of the competition were.

Last year's winning book was 'The Beast and the Bethany 'by Jack Meggit-Phillips.

This year's selection of books had something for everyone. There were six stories to choose from from authors around the world:

The Elemental Detectives by Patrice Lawrence

The Consequence Girl - Alastair Chrisholm

The Bird Singers by Eve Wersocki Morris

Twitch by MG Leonard

### Tyger by SF Said



The Coleridge spoke to some of our pupils about the stories they read from the selection to see what they thought of the choices, and which were their favourites.

Reuben Year 5 - "My favourite story so far was Stealth. I liked it because it was action packed."

Marla Year 5 - "My favourite story was Tyger. I liked it because I found it true and emotional."

Eva Year 5- " My favourite story was Birdsingers. I liked the twist."

# This Month In History: March

By Magnus Henshell

### 11th March 1864

Tonight in 1864 disaster struck Victorian Britain. A strong South Westerly gale lashed the surface of the Dale Dyke reservoir outside Sheffield. Great waves crashed against the dam that had only just been completed!

The nervous engineer John Gunson stayed up to check whether his dam would hold, and what he saw sent a chill through him...

A large crack was opening in the face of the dam. Water was gushing through! 250 people and 700 animals sadly drowned. 15 bridges swept away. Hundreds of buildings were also destroyed or damaged.

It was Victorian Britain's worst nonmaritime, civilian loss of life.

Naturally it became a huge tourist attraction. Visitors came to see the aftermath, and many contributed to a rebuild fund. £42, 000 was raised. Even Queen Victoria sent £200.



Dale Dyke reservoir after the storm

### 12th March 1881

It was a significant milestone. Today in 1881, Andrew Watson become the first black footballer to play in and captain an international team. He lead Scotland to a comprehensive 5-1 win against

England - a margin of victory not then unusual, dominant as the Scottish team was. A mural depicting Watson has been painted outside a Glasgow cafe.

The mural was one of many in a series supporting the Black Lives Matter movement, reminding people about important black figures in Scottish life.



### 15th March 44 BCE

On this day in 44 BCE Julius Caesar had been tempted to skip the meeting of the senate taking place on the Ides of March. His wife had been having nightmares and begged him not to attend. Caesars friends had also heard worrying rumours, but Caesars old friend Marcus Brutus had encouraged him to attend.

A group of conspirators who were unhappy about Caesar's title of 'dictator for life' had decided to act. Tilius Cimber tore at Caesars toga. Servilius Casca lunged at his neck, and that sparked a frenzy of stabbing from those around him. The dictator had no chance. He died beneath a hail of blows.



The scene of Caesar's final moments

### 31st March 1889

You will definitely all recognise this picture, with the Eiffel Tower being one of the most famous tourist attractions in the whole world. However, when it opened in 1889 amazingly, the breath-taking masterpiece of iron was not an instant hit.

The construction started on the 28th of January 1887. It was built as part of a

festival to mark the 100th anniversary of the start of the French Revolution. The tower was built by Gustave Eiffel. Loved by tourists now, the tower caused much anger at the time, with many worried that other monuments would be overshadowed by the *"hateful shadow of the hateful column of bolted sheet metal".* 



The early days of the Eiffel Tower

### The Coleridge Wordsearch

By Marla Harrison

### **WORDS**

Coleridge creative caring resilient books maths English learn P.E. stories whiteboard school geography ence teachsci-E S C к J E т М D К М D к т L J к S Υ Е ν в 0 0 Ν Ρ т 0 L R к G Ι Ι J L U Е G C Е Е C А Q R Z т Ι Ι J L в L Ν Υ А 0 D 0 S S A Ō Ι Р C Ο U А L R G в в J Ε т С Ι Ε М S н Z Υ Ε Υ Ν L Е C Ι S Ι L R М н Ν S Е G Υ т J × Е R Ε Ρ С А J R Z 0 Ν Ν Ι Q R F F т Z ν Ō Ō Ν w S Ι Υ н С в 0 н н т т U U Ν н M R 0 W Ν C × Ρ × Υ S G Е Q v S А т C S G Е R Ρ R G C C Ο G А н Υ 0 R v Е Υ Ō т S Ι н т Υ z Υ ν н Ε Ι R Ε G C к Z D L 0 Q w γ D S Ι А Z Z М  $\times$ в Е Q U Q A в U

### Word Scrambles: Teacher's

By Marla Harrison

1.lainhabmec
2.yhren
3.cknninmo
4.rreeub

5.dogdadr 6.zakldiy 7.timdshc 8.woldul

Answers:

9.Driver 10.Shiel

1. Chamberlain 2. Schmidt 8. Breuer 5. Goddard 6. Akyildiz 7. Schmidt 8. Ludlow



# **Birthstones**



By Molly Duncan

#### Birthstones

You can tell which birthstone you are by finding it in this article.

#### Garnet

The birthstone for January is a garnet. The spiritual meaning for them are love and friendship. This means that if you were born in January, you are loyal, kind, loving and caring to your friends. (The colour is red.)

#### Amethyst

If you're born in February, your birthstones are

amethyst. Amethyst is the stone of peace and calming. Some people believe that their presence can give you soothing dreams. (The colour is

violet.)

#### Aquamarine

Aquamarine is the birthstone of happiness, hope and everlasting youth. You have this birthstone if you were born in March. It's also thought to protect the sea. (These crystals are blue with a bit of green.)

#### Diamond

Diamonds are the birthstone of April. They

symbolise inner strength and better relationships with friends and family. (The colour is usually see through but sometimes blue.)

#### Emerald

If you were born in May, your birthstones are emeralds. Since they're literally called 'emeralds' it's obvious that they're bright green. They symbolise royalty, wit, eloquence and foresight. (These crystals are green.)

#### Alexandrite

Alexandrite is the birthstone for June. This means that if you were born in June, you will

most likely be creative, loving and good fortuned. (These crystals are often ruby red with an incandescent light.)

#### Ruby

Rubies are often associated with wealth and prosperity. Lots of crowns are decorated with rubies because they can also represent good fortune and courage. If your birthday is in July, your birthstone is a ruby. (These crystals are red)

#### Peridot

is in August, your birthstone is a peridot. Peridots represents strength and is sometimes called 'Evening Emeralds' because of its light green colour.

#### Sapphire

Sapphire is the birthstone for September and represents sincerity, truth, faithfulness and nobility. The most valuable colour of a sapphire is velvety blue and violetish blue. (These gemstone are usually blue but can also come in shades of purple, yellow and green.)

#### Pink Tourmaline

This pink crystal symbolises love of humanity and humanitarianism. If you were born in August, your birthstone is Pink Tourmaline. It can also mean gentleness, compassion and joy as well. It's incredibly rare to find. (Obviously, Pink Tourmaline is pink.)

#### Topaz

Topaz is the birthstone for November. There are many different colours of Topaz but the yellow ones are known for symbolising friendship like yellow roses. In ancient times, these crystals were associated with wealth, beauty, strength and protection. (These gemstones are often yellow or orange.)

#### Turquoise

### Premier League 2022/2023 Season

By Raiee Futsum



- 15. Westham
- 17. Everton
- 19. Leister City
- 20. Southampton

Welcome to the review of the Premier League so far. A Coleridge student was spoken to me about their reactions on the Premier League table. They said, "It's shocking that Newcastle are fourth in the table." At time of publishing, this is the current league table standing:

(18,19,20 are all relegated for now...)

Some of these team stats are unbelievable, aren't they? But you never know, these teams can change. Who do you think will win the Premier League?

To finish this off, let's give you a few fun facts about the Premier League.

- 1. Arsenal
- 2. Manchester City
- 3. Man United
- 4. Newcastle
- 5. Tottenham
- 6. Aston Villa
- 7. Brighton
- 8. Liverpool
- **Brentford** 9.
- 10. Fulham
- 11. Chelsea
- 12. Crystal Palace
- 13. Wolves
- 14. Bournemouth



Founded: 1992

# The History of Liverpool F.C.

By Raiee Futsum

Welcome to the complete history of Liv- The Heysel stadium disaster was tragic; erpool F.C! leaving 39 Juventus fans dead in a

To start this off, Liverpool was established on the 3rd of June 1892 by John Houlding, who established both Liverpool and Everton. Their nickname is "The Reds" . They have won a record 9 league cups, 19 league titles, 8 FA cups, 16 FA community shields, 6 European cups, 3 UEFA cups, 4 UEFA super cups,

and 1 FIFA club world cup.

Their rivals have always been Manchester United and Everton, and their anthem is the one and only "You'll never walk alone".

Their first game was on the 1st of September 1892 against Rotherham Town, which they won 7-1. They won the Lancashire League in the debut season, and joined the Football League Second Division for the 1893-1894 season. They were then promoted to the First Division in 1896. After Tom Watson was appointed manager, he led the Reds to its first two league titles, one in 1901 and one in 1906. They then played their first FA cup in 1914, losing 1-0 to Burnley. They went on to win two league championships in 1922 and 1923, but didn't win anything until 1947-1948 season, when they won the First Division for the fifth time. They won it again in 1964, just before the Heysel stadium disaster.



The Heysel stadium disaster was tragic; leaving 39 Juventus fans dead in a game versus Juventus away. This is due to Liverpool fans breaching a fence before kick off between the two groups of supporters and charging the Juventus fans. Liverpool and all other English teams were banned from playing in any national competitions for 5 years.

> Tragically, this was followed by the Hillsborough disaster in an FA cup semi final against Nottingham Forest, which was caused by hundreds of fans being crushed by perimeter fencing. 94 fans died that day.

Despite the bad days, Liverpool won the 1992 FA cup final and won it again in 2003, and the

same in 2006. In the 2008-2009 season. they got a record 86 points and won again, which is not surprising. You"ll see why later on. 2015 saw Jurgen Klopp's arrival; our beloved manager. Then in 2020, Liverpool achieved a jointrecord 32 wins in a top-flight season. And finally, on the 5th of March 2023. Liverpool beat Manchester United not 1-0,not 2-0,not 3-0,not 4-0,not 5-0,not 6-0 but 7-0! You can probably remember the rivalry between them. They beat them at home, with a few spectacular goals; like Darwin Nunez's header in from a corner and new squad player Cody Gakpo scoring two goals. Mo Salah scored but got a yellow card for taking his shirt off; how annoying! This took Liverpool to 5th; and if Liverpool win their next game they would go to 4th!





By Reuben Moseley

Following the one year anniversary of the war between Ukraine and Russia, I thought I would update you on the crisis and include a few interviews with people who are either from Ukraine or have kindly invited Ukrainian refugees to lodge with them.

One of the best ways to find information about Ukraine is by reading a

Ukrainian's own diary such as "You don't know what war is like—a diary of a Ukrainian refugee" by Yeva Skalietska. She wrote this to distract herself from the unsettling noise of gunfire and the sad conversations happening around her. This is just one example; there are loads of other diaries from Ukrainian

refugees.

On 24th February 2022, the Russian president, Vladimir Putin, gave orders to his army saying that they should force their way into Ukraine and invade. This has resulted in education being

disrupted for around five million Ukrainian children. Further, nobody knows for sure but it is estimated that around 160,000 Ukrainian Refugees have come to the UK.

One of the most extraordinary things in the UK is how people have opened up their house to Ukrainian refugees. Continue this article to read my exclusive interview with a guest and a host.

Here is my interview with Joseph Brown, who has recently said goodbye to Yullia, who lodged with them for almost a year:

### Q.What's the best part of opening your house up to a Ukrainian?

A. You feel good about helping someone in need.

### Q. And what's the worst part?

A. There is a whole other person to feed and care for.

Q.How do you feel about the situation in Ukraine?

A. It's so bad words can't explain

Q. What do you think Putin's motive to invade Ukraine is?

A. He wants more land.

Q.Do you think hosting was an overall good experience?

A. Yes I would recommend it.

Q.What would you rate having a Ukrainian out of Six

A. Seven out of six!

# This is an interview with Yuliia who is staying in our house and has been living with us for the last 8 months:

### Q.How did it feel when you first arrived in our house

A. I felt a little bit worried but also inspired. I was worried because I didn't know how everything would work. But I was really grateful and inspired by the chance for a new start and the possibility to stay safe.



### Q. What do you miss most about Ukraine?

A. Despite the fact I really like England and I'm happy here, I really miss all my life in Ukraine. Of course I mostly miss my family and my friends.

### Q. What was school like in Ukraine?

A. Hmm. I can say that my school was pretty good. I learnt English at school from my first year. We had sport lessons, art lessons, and I was also an actress in the school theatre. I had etiquette lessons and drama lessons.

### Q. What is it like sharing your culture with people in England?

A.I t's great! A lot of people are interested in Ukrainian culture. My host family organised a Ukrainian Christmas and we cooked Ukrainian food including a special Christmas dish, Kutya, and I invited my Ukrainian friends. It was very special. I have also bought my host family some books of the Ukrainian alphabet and Ukrainian history. people smiling, and I'm happy to be living here.

### Q. What are your hopes for the future?

A. I really hope to find a job here and become a member of English society. I really love this country. But of course my first hope is the end of the war and peace for Ukraine, and peace for all people. I am looking forward to our victory



# Q. Who is the leader of Ukraine and how This is me and Yuliia making Kutya. well do you think he is coping in this moment of crisis ?

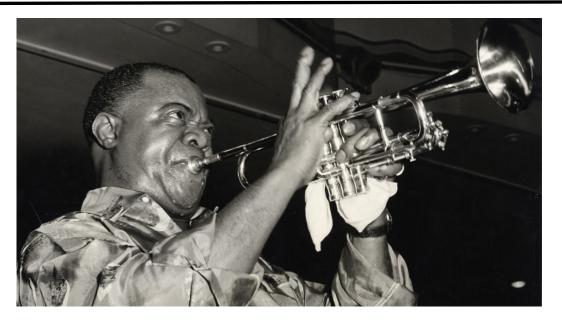
A. The leader is the President, Zelensky. We also have Mr Zaluzhny (pronounced Zalushny). He is the head of our army and I think he is doing his best. A lot of ordinary people in our country are helping the army - they are all leaders and trying to make sure we get a victory.

### Q. How do you find the Crouch End? Is it what you expected?

A. I didn't have any expectations because I hadn't heard of this area. However, I love it - it's perfect. It is quiet in the evenings, safe, and has lots of lovely houses. There are lots of



# Louis Armstrong By Reuben Moseley



Louis Armstrong was one of the finest jazz musicians in the world. His work broke ground for a new style of popular American music.

### Louis's childhood

Louis Daniel Armstrong was born on

August 4th 1901 in New Orleans, Louisiana, USA. When Louis was still a baby, his father left him with his grandmother. His family lived in a very poor part of town and most people called it The Battlefield.

When Louis was 11 years old (year 6), he was forced to leave school to help put food on the table. That is why Armstrong joined a group who used to busk in the streets for spare pennies. A Jewish family called the Karnofskys took Louis in and gave him jobs to do such as delivering coal. They started to notice how talented Louis was at singing and often, while they were eating, would ask him to sing for them.

Morris Karnofsky bought Louis his first cornet; a cornet is like a stubbier version of a trumpet. Louis also had a separate job selling coal in a part of New Orleans

where there were lots of bars, cafes and pubs. That's where Louis first learnt about jazz music. Louis fell in love with it immediately!

One New Years Night, after he shot a pistol off, he was arrested and sent to New Orleans school for troubled kids. There he learned to play in the school band and because he was good, the music teacher started to give him lots of extra lessons.

> FUN FACTS: His nicknames were Ambassador Satch,Dippermouth, Dipper,Pops and Satchmo all referring to his abnormally wide mouth.

### **His early Career**

In 1914 Louis left home, when he was still only 13 years old (just imagine

leaving school at the end of only year 8!) But Louis was for once just a little bit lucky; he soon got a job entertaining people on various steamboats in the Mississippi rivers.

In 1924 Louis married the pianist Lillian (Lil) Harding who brought out the best of his potential and influenced him in creating his own music.

In1925, when Armstrong arrived back in Chicago, mostly to the will of his wife, Lil Hardin, he created the Louis Armstrong **Hot Five,** later becoming the **Hot Seven.** 

The Louis Armstrong Hot Five made the hit Potato Head Blues. The Louis

Armstrong Hot 5 included Kid Ory, Johnny Dodds, St.Cyr (pronounced Saint See Her), Lil Armstrong, and of course Louis Armstrong!

They were a very chilled out band (influenced by The Man Louis Armstrong) and as St.Cyr once quoted "One felt so felt so relaxed working with him." In 1926 Armstrong and the Hot Five recorded an absolute Smasher the record-breaker Heebie Jeebies!

#### Later works

In the 1950s/60s Louis moved away from music solos and into musicals such as Glenn Miller Story, High Society, and his most famous movie, Hello Dolly, which features the song, Hello Dolly. He

also wrote the song 'We Have All The Time In The World', which also featured as the theme in the 1969 James Bond movie.

### The civil rights movement

Louis played a major role in the civil rights movement. In 1957 people started to try and desegregate schools in an area of Arkansas called Little Rock. But the governor of Arkansas didn't want black students to challenge white students so he denied nine black students from applying to the main high school in little rock. They were nicknamed the little rock nine. They became some of the main figures in the civil rights campaign. Louis gave an interview basically stating that the black Americans had no country and the president was a two faced man with no guts. This outraged the government and people started to boycott his shows. Yet Louis never regretted his words; he even stated" I said what somebody should have stated a long time ago."

#### The End of his life

Louis sadly died on July 6th 1971. He died from frequent heart and kidney problems.

# The History Of Snoopy

### By Ruby Rifkind

Hi! Now, Snoopy is a character everyone knows. Created by Charles M. Schulz, he is an iconic cartoon character with a lot of different merchandising made about him, such as movies, countless comics and a vast array of different toys and clothing. However, many people don't know the journey he went through to become the beloved dog he is. For example, did you know he used to look like THIS?!



I know, it's HORRIBLE. This just goes to show that Snoopy had a very....strange history, and I'm going to tell you all about it.

### Woodstock



Woodstock is also quite famous, but less so. He is Snoopy's bird companion, and is often seen watching him, or communicating with his strange language which looks like this: ||||||| Somehow also, Snoopy understands every single word. Although I've looked for the original Woodstock, there is no sign of Woodstock in early comics, so he must be a more recent character.



Charles M. Schulz (also known as Sparky) is the famous author of Peanuts. Sadly, he died on 12 February, 2000. I wish I could have been alive to meet him as he is my idol and also that of many other cartoon lovers. The famous character Charlie Brown is based on Schulz as a child and SNOOPY is based on his dog, Spike. Anyway, Charles, good job!

### Snoopy's FAMILY?

Yes, I know. You may not be aware that Snoopy had siblings., BUT OH MY GOODNESS GRACIOUS ME, he does! Their names are Spike, Olaf, Marble, Andy and Belle. They are all boys except for Belle, who, other than Spike, is the only one I knew about. He has two more siblings, but they were never shown in the comics.

### Conclusion

In conclusion, I hope you have learned something about Snoopy and his marvellous (but weird in 1952) history. Thank you for reading, if you didn't just skip to the end to read this.



# **AGONY AUNT**

By Sadie Gryn



In this issue of the Coleridge, we are introducing a new feature. An Agony Aunt column. Not all of you may know what that is. Let me explain; an Agony Aunt (or uncle) is a man or woman who gives advice to children or teenagers. This can be by phone, in writing and even talking face to face.

### Fast Facts About Agony Aunts

### Who Was The Most Famous Agony Aunt In Britain?

1.Anna Racburn (born 3rd April 1944) was a British journalist and author but she was best known for her role as an agony aunt.

### Where Does The Term Agony Aunt Come From?

The first female editor in Britain was called Della Manley. In 1709 she started a gossip column for women called the "FemaleTatler", which gave advice to readers in 1709. Another woman's magazine, The Female Spectator, was soon launched afterwards.

### Do Agony Aunts Still Exist?

Yes ,but they have started to move from newspapers and magazines to social media and podcasts.

### By Sadie Gryn Here Is Some Advice!

### Dear Agony Aunt,

I was in the playground talking to my best friend about something quite personal. While we were talking, another girl from our class (who I don't particularly like) came up to us and interrupted our conversation. Then, in the classroom, I heard them whispering to each other and I'm pretty sure they were discussing my situation. What should I do?

From

Carol

Dear Carol,

I totally understand your situation. You must have been really let down by your friend. Maybe you could tell her how you feel about what happened, like you have done with me. That would give her an opportunity to see it from your point of view and perhaps to say sorry.

For the other girl, just ignore her. That's usually the best you can do in such situations.

From Agony Aunt Dear Agony Aunt

The boys in the year above me keep on leaving me out of all the games that all year groups are allowed to play, like King Ball or Ping Pong. Last week I got so annoyed that they still weren't letting us play, and I pushed over one of the boys and he hit his head pretty badly. Then I got into so much trouble - it was Stage 4 and I had to go into the headteacher's office. Now that I did it, of course I feel really bad about having hurt him. What should I do?

From

Theo

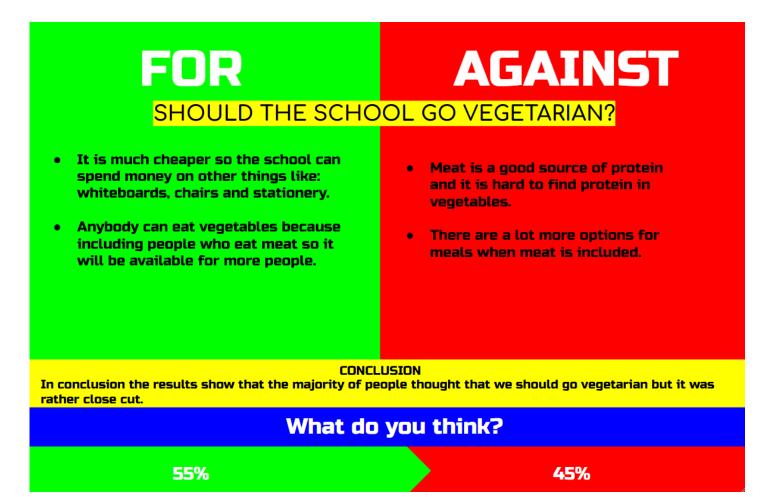
Dear Theo,

I understand why you had the urge to push him and it's good that you regret what you did. If you haven't yet apologised to the older boy, then do so, it will help the situation. I would say maybe don't go near the boys or the games until things have passed over. Year 6 kids – since they're leaving this year – always feel like they're the boss of the playground. I would recommend you play with the friends in your year group so there aren't any more fights.

From Agony Aunt

## Debate: should the school go vegetarian?

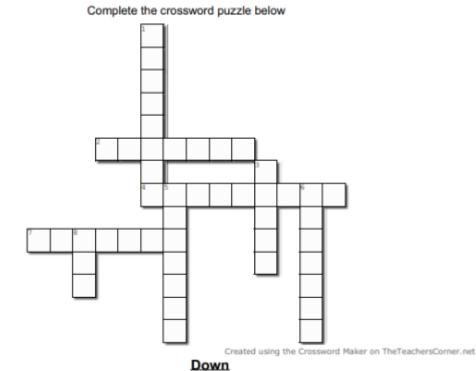
By Rufus Cuddigan



## Crosswords and Word Search-

Try the crossword puzzle below. The answers are all subjects taught at Coleridge.

By Marla Harrison



#### Across

- 2. testing, experimenting and writing
- knowing the way of living
- the love of books

1. letters together

- the theory of addition and subtraction
- 5. ideas, pens and paper
- 6. looking back to the past
- 8. Pictures, paintbrush and canvas

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### By Aurelie Deitch