By the end of Year 2, children need to have a good handle on the **Properties of** 2D and 3D shapes. They must be able to name different shapes, regardless of S their size or orientation, by making reference to the number of **sides** and **vertices** (2D shapes), and edges, faces and vertices (3D shapes). They will be expected to draw 2D shapes on dotted or squared paper, and should be able to visualise 3D shapes from 2D representations. They should also be able to identify symmetry within 2D shapes. Children will need to sort shapes according to their properties, using Venn and Carroll diagrams, and make repeated patterns with them, such as: and answering questions like 'What will the 7th shape be?' **I Spy a Shape:** Take it in turns to spy, and then describe, a shape. For example, 'I spy School Fair Necklaces! a shape with 4 sides. You look through it when you look outside'. Rob and Jennie were making necklaces to Other clues could include information about the relative lengths, sell at the school fair. They decided to make them very mathematical. such as 'two sides are the same length'. * Shape Picture: Cut out various 2D shapes; you could use Each necklace was to have eight beads, four of one colour and four of another. coloured paper or simply colour the shapes in. Then stick them And each had to be symmetrical, like this: together on a piece of paper to create a picture. Include the names of the shapes and how many of each shape you have used. ★★ Play-Dough Shapes: Use play dough (easy and cheap to make How many different necklaces could they at home!) and roll/bend/squish it into various 3D shapes. make? Can you find them all? How do you Alternatively, you could use straws and small bits of playknow there aren't any others? dough to fix them together. See how many 3D shapes you can make in two minutes! What if they had 9 beads, five of one colour and four of another? What if they ★★★ **3D Faces:** Ask a grown up to think of a 3D shape and then get had 10 beads, five of each? them to draw all of the 2D faces that are found on it. Your job is to try and work out which 3D shape they are thinking of! *** Symmetry:** The concept of symmetry appears frequently in nature. See how many examples you can find in your local area. Take photos of them if you can! londerful website My Maths Use our school log in (Username: Shape patterns coleridge1, Password: success74) **Symmetry** and then your own log in details to access activities related to this **Carroll Diagram** topic on the MyMaths website. 2D shape adventure game You can also have a look to see if there are some other fun games you would like to play!